



Ohio Administrative Code Rule 3349-11-70 Travel rule.

Effective: February 14, 2019

(A) Purpose

To establish a rule through which the university will pay for reasonable and necessary expenses incurred by employees and eligible guests for university-authorized business travel, regardless of the funding source. This rule is designed to assure that all university-authorized business travel is conducted in a manner that is safe, cost-effective and efficient.

(B) Scope

This rule applies to all employees or guests traveling on university authorized business, including employees traveling in conjunction with a sponsored program. In circumstances where the sponsored program guidelines are more restrictive than university rule, the sponsored program rules will apply. Travel expenses that do not conform with either this rule or the sponsored program guidelines will not be reimbursed to the employee or expensed to the sponsored program.

(C) Definitions

(1) Consult rule 3349-7-01 of the Administrative Code.

(2) "University-Approved Business Travel" refers to travel conducted by an employee in conjunction with the employee's responsibilities at the university. For the purposes of mileage reimbursement, university-approved business travel includes the use of one's personal car for transportation on university business in excess of one's normal commute. Daily commuting to and from home/work locations is not considered business travel and therefore is not eligible for travel reimbursement. University-approved business travel includes movement on official university business from home or the primary work location to another destination, and return to home or the primary work location. (i.e. The university will pay the shorter distance of home to temporary business or meeting location or university to temporary business or meeting location).



(D) Body of rule

(1) Cost. University employees should incur the lowest reasonable travel expenses and exercise care to avoid impropriety and/or the appearance of impropriety. To maintain cost-effective travel, employees must:

(a) Travel by common carrier at the lowest available rate in the chosen method of travel. Payment for first class, business class or travel upgrades is not permissible.

(b) Make their travel arrangements as early as possible to take advantage of lower rates. Ideally, arrangements should be made at least thirty days in advance of the trip.

(c) Utilize the government rate, where available, for all travel related expenses.

(d) Present a tax exempt certificate for consideration in conjunction with all travel related expenses.

(2) Long-term travel. Costs associated with long-term travel or living arrangements resulting from professional improvement and sabbatical leaves are not generally eligible for reimbursement by the university; however, travel on official university-authorized business during such leave may be reimbursed subject to certain limitations. Authorization must be obtained from the respective departmental head prior to a sabbatical or personal improvement leave.

(3) Authorization to travel. All travel must be authorized in advance and approved by the applicable department head. Supervisory approval of a completed employee expense reimbursement form will be deemed as approval of the itinerary as well as the accuracy and reasonableness of the request for reimbursement. Any travel not receiving prior proper pre-approval may be denied payment or reimbursement.

(4) Payment or reimbursement for travel related expenses. Reimbursements for travel and lodging cannot be made without submitting an original receipt.

(a) Travel arrangements made through a travel agency, web provider, or airline should be billed



directly to a university p-card. If a university p-card is not available, a personal credit card may be used and the employee will be reimbursed. Reimbursement for air travel may be requested prior to trip date.

(b) Employees must submit approved request for reimbursement and supporting documentation to the accounting department within sixty days of completion of the trip to obtain reimbursement for the travel expenses. Travel expenses incurred in June must be submitted by July tenth for reimbursement.

(c) Alcohol and entertainment expenses incurred while an employee is traveling on university-authorized business are not reimbursable by the university.

(5) Domestic and international travel not related to a sponsored program. University-authorized business travel must adhere to the following travel guidelines to ensure cost-effective and efficient travel:

(a) Travel. Travel by air or other common carrier must be at the lowest available coach or economy fare consistent with scheduling needs, including the need to conserve time by selecting direct flights when available and appropriate. Employees who elect to travel on weekends in order to obtain lower fares may be reimbursed for other eligible travel expenses on the extra days if the end result reduces the total travel costs associated with the trip.

(b) Lodging. The university may pay for or reimburse reasonable, itemized expenses for lodging for overnight travel when the travel point is further than sixty miles from the traveler's home or regular business location or is otherwise required by the university business underlying the travel. Travelers will be reimbursed at the single room rate and that rate should be indicated on the itemized receipt. Charges for hotel mini-bar and room movie charges will not be reimbursed by the university. The employee expense reimbursement form must be supported by an original itemized hotel invoice showing full payment was made; a credit card charge slip is not acceptable documentation for reimbursement.

(c) Meals. The university will pay for or reimburse all approved meal expenses on overnight travel or travel that is more than sixty miles from the employee's home or primary work site up, to the federal general services administration per diem rates per city. According to the federal travel regulation,



employees are entitled to seventy-five per cent of the prescribed meals and incidental expenses for one day travel away from their official work site if the travel is longer than twelve hours.

(www.gsa.gov/ftr). Multiple day travel that starts prior to seven a.m. on the first day or ends after nine p.m. the last day will be considered a full day for travel per diem reimbursement.

(i) If a meal is served and is included in the cost of the transportation, conference or meeting fee, the per diem rate must be reduced based on the provided meal. Reimbursement requests for meal per diems while attending conferences, must include a copy of the conference itinerary showing what meal times were provided with the conference. Meal receipts are not required when using per diem rates, however, conference itineraries showing dates, location and meals provided are required when requesting meal reimbursements while attending conferences.

(ii) Business meals constitute an exception to the federal per diem rates. Expenses may be reimbursed for properly documented business meals while on travel status. The primary purpose must be a business discussion during which:

(a) At least one non-university employee, whose presence is necessary for the business discussion, must be present;

(b) Expenses will be reimbursed only for those individuals who are necessary to the business discussion;

(c) Documentation of the time, date, place, business purpose and attendees, in an addition to an original itemized receipt is required (in accordance with internal revenue service guidelines); and

(d) Gratuities cannot exceed twenty per cent of meal costs for business meals.

(d) Car rental. Employees that require a rental car for their university-authorized business travel can do so from enterprise or national rental cars, both of whom provide discounted corporate business-class pricing to the university. Pricing to the university through both contracted vendors includes the necessary insurance and damage waivers. If an employee utilizes another car rental agency, the university requests that the employee purchase a damage waiver and supplemental liability protection, which will be reimbursed by the university. When renting a car in a foreign country, it is



required that all local, statutory and optional coverages, including collision damage waiver insurance, are purchased.

The university will need a copy of all signed lease agreements. Reimbursement for gasoline will be allowed on all approved car rentals only. An itemized receipt is required for reimbursement of car rentals and gasoline purchases.

(e) Other ground travel. The university may pay for or reimburse ground transportation and related expenses such as shuttle bus (between airport and hotel), taxi, bus, subway, tram, train, tolls and parking. Receipts must be submitted for any of the foregoing individual transportation costs that exceed twenty-five dollars per travel event.

(f) Personally-owned vehicles. The use of a personally-owned vehicle will be reimbursed at the internal revenue service's standard mileage rate in effect on the date of travel. The mileage rate is intended to cover all expenses incurred for using the privately-owned vehicle (e.g., insurance, gas, oil, wear and tear, etc.), except parking fees and tolls. The business mileage of an employee that is being paid a university car allowance will be reimbursed at a reduced rate under the internal revenue service's mileage rate for medical purposes in effect on the date of travel. For long distances where it maybe more cost efficient to travel by air, reimbursement for use of a personally-owned automobile will be paid at the lower of mileage allowance or accumulated airfare by coach for all individuals on approved travel status traveling in a car. An individual who uses a personally-owned vehicle on university business must meet liability insurance requirements of the motor vehicle financial responsibility laws of the state of Ohio. Personally-owned vehicle travel reimbursement must include applicable mileage (including date, business purpose, miles driven and destination).

Costs such as parking fees, tolls, taxi, and airport shuttle fares are reimbursable on an actual cost basis. Employees being paid a monthly car allowance will not be reimbursed for taxi or airport shuttle expenses from home to airport and back unless the travel time exceeds ten days.

(6) Domestic and international travel related to a sponsored program. Principal investigators and others traveling on sponsored funds are to be familiar with the allowable cost provisions of their sponsored program. Original itemized receipts are always required for expenses charged to sponsored program. Expenses for any travel and lodging arrangements, car rentals, ground



transportation, conference registration or fee, or any meals to be charged to a sponsored program should be reviewed prior to purchase to insure that such expenses are allowable under the terms of the sponsored program. In addition to the terms of the sponsored program, investigators should note that:

(a) Sponsored programs that allow meal reimbursement require original itemized receipts. Most sponsors, however, including the federal government, do not allow business meals under the provisions of their sponsored program.

(b) Commercial air travel on certain sponsored programs must use United States flag air carrier service in order to comply with the Fly America Act, 49 U.S.C. 40118 (with some limited exceptions). Travelers using federal grant funds must verify that the chosen commercial carrier is in compliance with this act.

(7) Conference registration and fees. Registration and conference fees should be prepaid and paid using a university p-card. If a university p-card is not available, a personal credit card may be used and the employee will be reimbursed. A copy of the conference itinerary should accompany the payment request for the conference and the employee travel reimbursement. Cost of entertainment activities for conferences and/or meetings will not be paid or reimbursed. Example activities are: golf outings, fun runs, amusement parks, tours, sporting events, etc.

(8) Vacation in conjunction with business travel. Travel will only be paid when expenses are incurred at locations specific to the business purpose. Travel expenses to and from alternate vacation destinations while on business travel are not eligible for payment. If vacation time is added to a business trip, any cost variance in expenses such as airfare, car rental and/or lodging must be clearly identified and documented.

(9) Guest travel. The university may approve travel expenses to be paid for or reimbursed to guests of the university. Examples of these guests may include: lecturers, consultants, prospective faculty, staff, and students. Only actual expenses up to the federal per diem rates will be reimbursed to the guest. All reimbursements must be accompanied by an itemized receipt and are subject to all other restrictions contained in this rule. Travel expenses for spouses, companions, dependents or other family members of university faculty and staff are not eligible for advance payment or



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reimbursement unless the individual has a bona fide university purpose for engaging in the travel or attending the event. Documentation of business purpose is required.